



The California Air Resources Board: Cleaning the Air for a Healthier California

Hector De La Torre
July 2016



California Air Resources Board | **Mission**

- Leads California's fight against air pollution and climate change
- Protects public health
- Promotes clean, energy-efficient fuels and technology



California Air Resources Board | Mission

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*CARB sets California's own
air quality standards and
monitors pollutants
statewide.*

California Air Resources Board | Mission

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CARB verifies vehicle manufacturers' emissions compliance and researches causes and effects of air pollution.

California Air Resources Board | The Mission

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- Protects public health
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CARB reduces greenhouse gas emissions through measures that promote clean, efficient and sustainable energy.



EL CONSEJO DIRIGE
LA POLÍTICA, ADOPTA
NORMAS Y REGULACIONES



PRESIDENTA



EXPERTOS

SALUD • LEYES • CIENCIA • AGRICULTURA
AUTOMOTRIZ • JUSTICIA AMBIENTAL



REPRESENTANTES DE DISTRITOS
DE CONTROL DE AIRE LOCALES

Personal Diverso y Profesional



CIENTÍFICOS



INGENIEROS



ECONOMISTAS



ABOGADOS &
ANALISTAS POLÍTICOS

Afrontando la contaminación del aire

FEDERAL • ESTATAL • LOCAL



LA US EPA

La Agencia de protección
Ambiental de los Estados Unidos

Establece e impone los estándares.
Regula el transporte interestatal.



TRENES



AVIONES



BARCOS



El Consejo de Recursos del Aire de California

Regula las fuentes móviles que contaminan
el aire, los gases de efecto invernadero
y productos de consumo.



AUTOS



CAMIONES



AUTOBUSES



Los Distritos de Control de Aire Locales

Regulan las fuentes estacionarias
y locales de contaminación del aire.



CHIMENEAS



FÁBRICAS



REFINERÍAS



PLANTAS
DE ENERGÍA

CONTAMINACIÓN DEL AIRE

Tipos de Contaminantes

CAUSAN NIEBLA
TÓXICA/SMOG



CONTAMINANTES
TÓXICOS DEL AIRE

PARTÍCULA FINA

ÓXIDO DE NITRÓGENO (NO_x)

ÓXIDO DE AZUFRE (SO_x)

MONÓXIDO DE CARBONO

OZONO

ASBESTOS

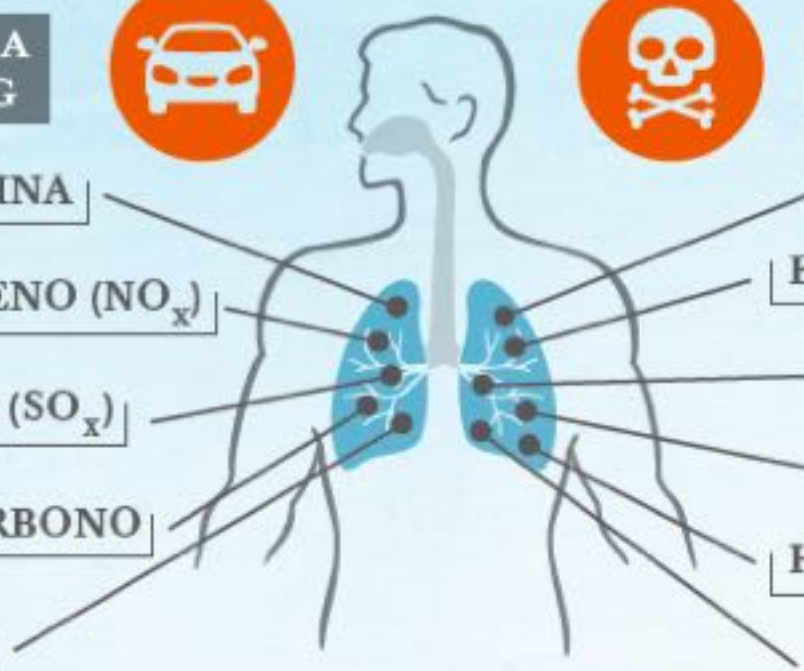
EMISIONES DE DIÉSEL

PLOMO

ARSÉNICO

HUMO DEL TABACO

Y MÁS



La contaminación del aire causa efectos serios a la salud



ASMA Y OTRAS
ENFERMEDADES
RESPIRATORIAS



DERRAME
CEREBRAL



ENFERMEDADES
CARDÍACAS



CÁNCER



MUERTE
PREMATURA

Cleaner Air = Healthier Lungs

USC Researchers find less pollution in LA area is associated with better lung function in children

USC CHILDREN'S HEALTH STUDY

2,120 Children



5 SoCal Communities



WHAT WAS MEASURED ?

Lung function



3 groups of kids were tested from 11-15 years of age.
Group 1 was tested: 1994-1998
Group 2 was tested: 1997-2001
Group 3 was tested: 2007-2011

Pollution

Pollution levels across So Cal have been measured for a period spanning 20 years starting in 1994.



Particles: Coarse (PM10), Fine (PM 2.5)
Gases: Nitrogen Dioxide (NO2), Ozone (O3)

POLLUTION DOWN, LUNG HEALTH UP

Air quality in the Los Angeles basin, as measured in five cities by USC researchers, improved over two decades. That provided a more healthful environment for children's growing lungs.

AIR POLLUTION

Nitrogen dioxide Fine particles



33%



47%

CHILDREN'S LUNGS

In 1998, nearly eight of 100 15-year-olds had significant lung deficits.



By 2011, only about 3 1/2 of 100 15-year-olds had significant lung deficits.



Source: USC Children's Health Study

USC Graphic by Molly Zisk

La Contaminación del aire proviene de una variedad de fuentes

ESTACIONARIAS



TINTORERÍAS



FÁBRICAS



REFINERÍAS



PLANTAS DE ENERGÍA



CHIMENEAS



PRODUCTOS PARA USO DIARIO



AUTOS



CAMIONES



AUTOBUSES



TRENES



AVIONES

MÓVILES

PERSONALES



ANIMALES



POLVO



INCENDIOS FORESTALES

NATURALES

Los Medios para Mejorar la Calidad del Aire en California



Los Angeles 1948



Los Angeles 50 Years Ago

- Unhealthy levels of lead, NO₂, SO₂, carbon monoxide, ozone, particulate matter, and air toxics
- In Los Angeles:
 - Over 100 air pollution alerts annually
 - Over 200 days with unhealthy air annually
 - 49 pphm one hour peak ozone level, five times the allowable level

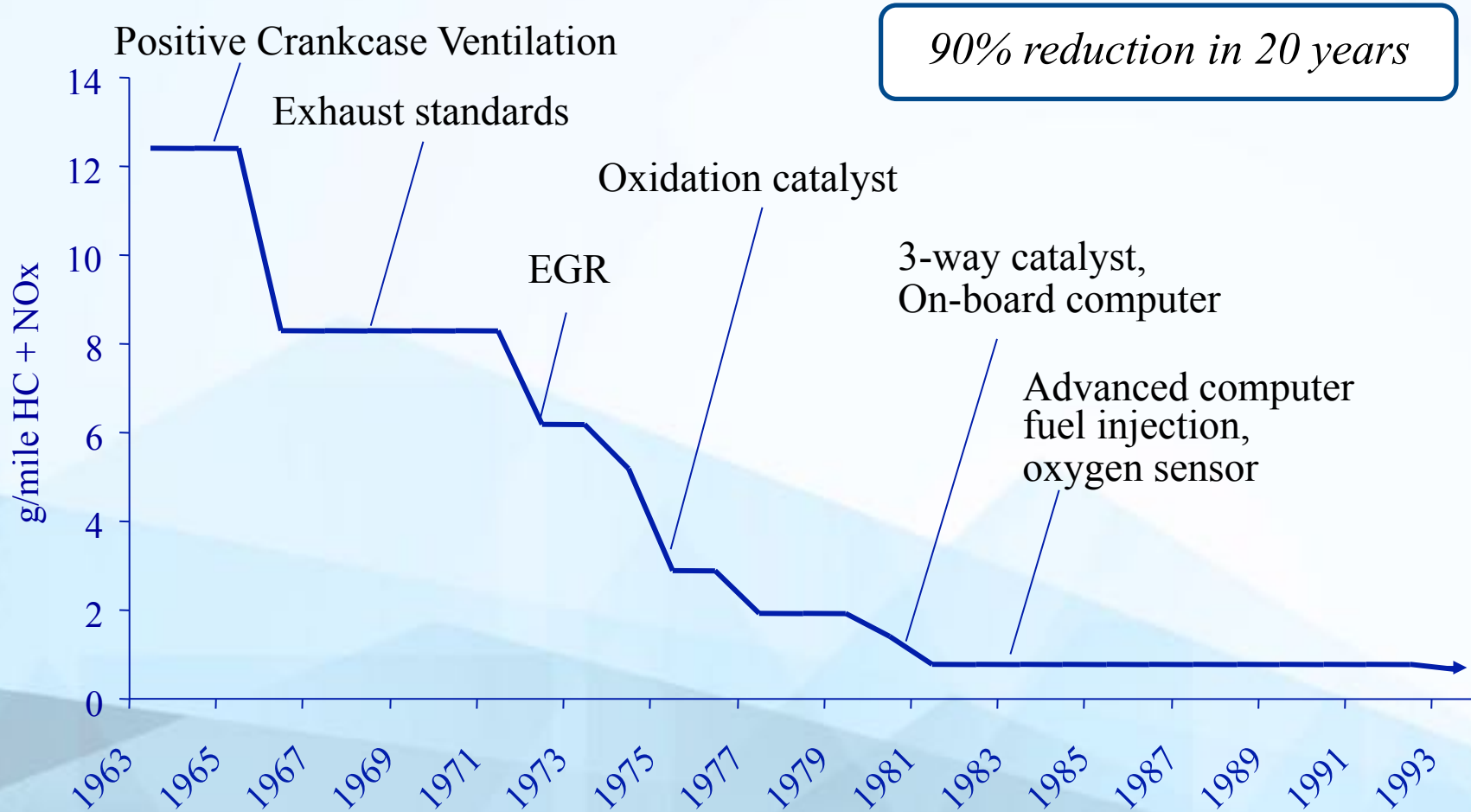


Los Angeles Today

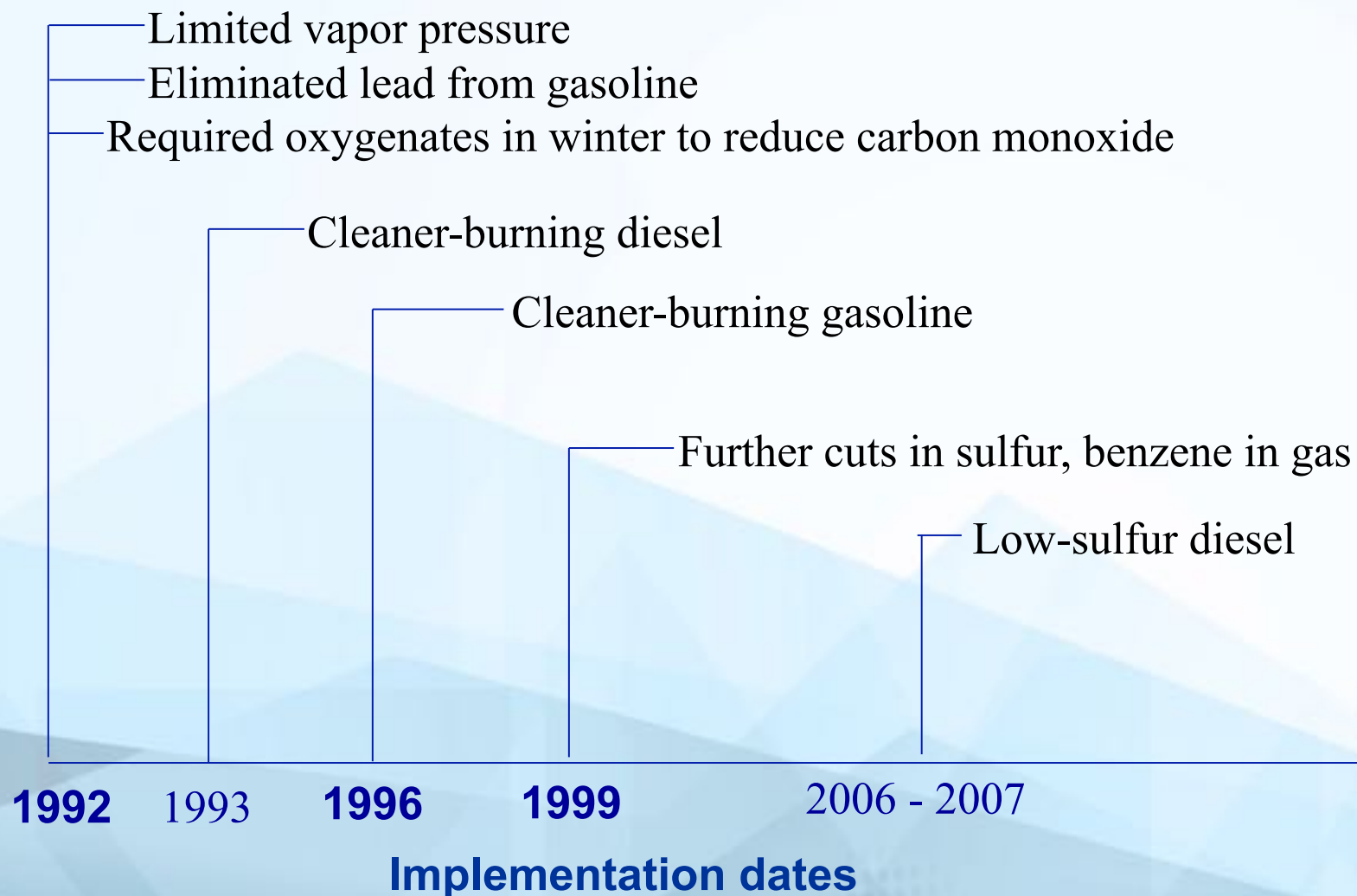
- NO₂, SO₂, and CO: Attained National Standards
- Ozone:
 - Los Angeles peak cut over 60%
 - Hours of exposure reduced 90%
- PM10: Annual levels cut in half
- Toxics: Nearly 50% risk reduction



Vehicle Rules Cut Ozone-Forming Emissions



Key ARB Fuel Regulations

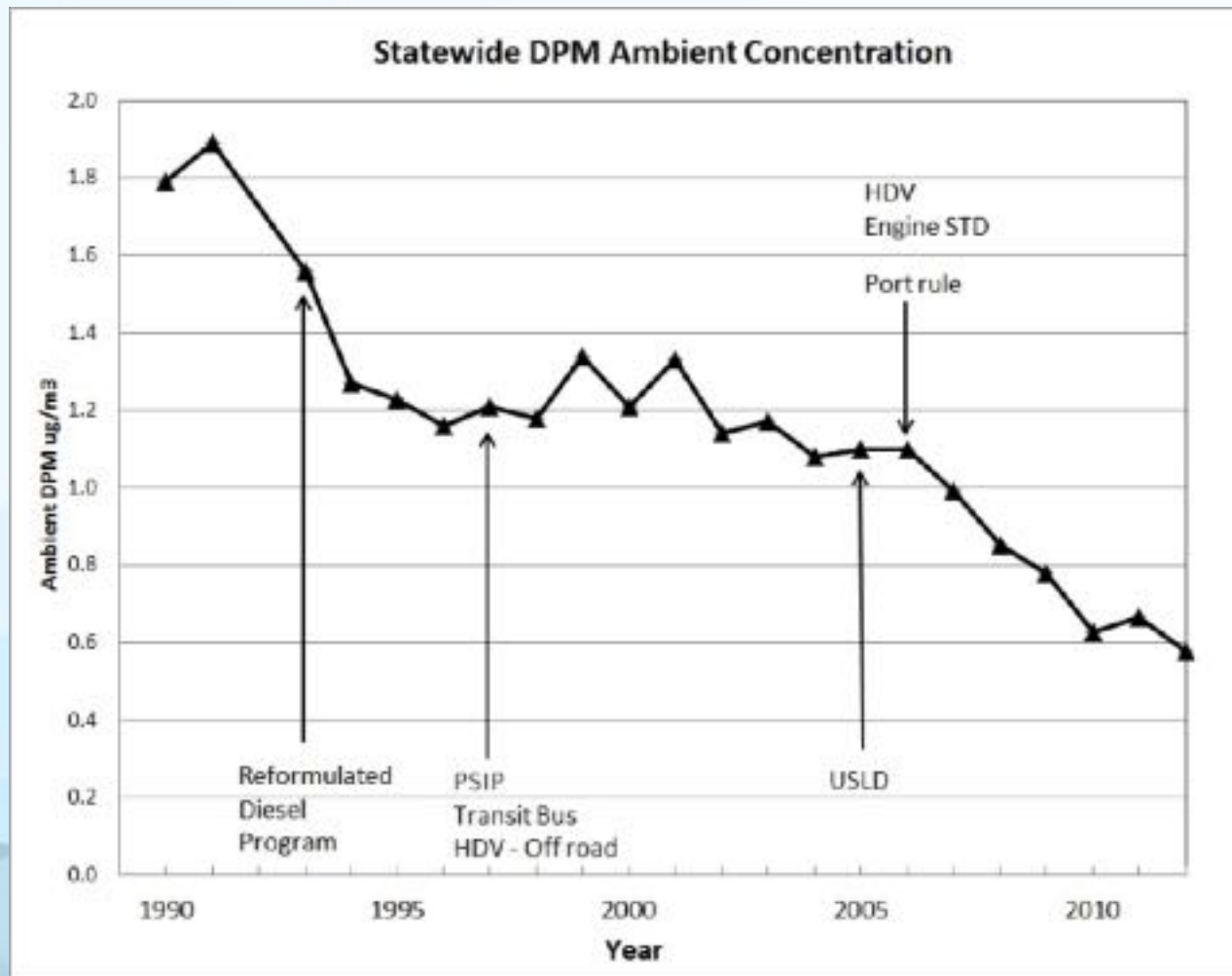


Diesel Risk Reduction Plan

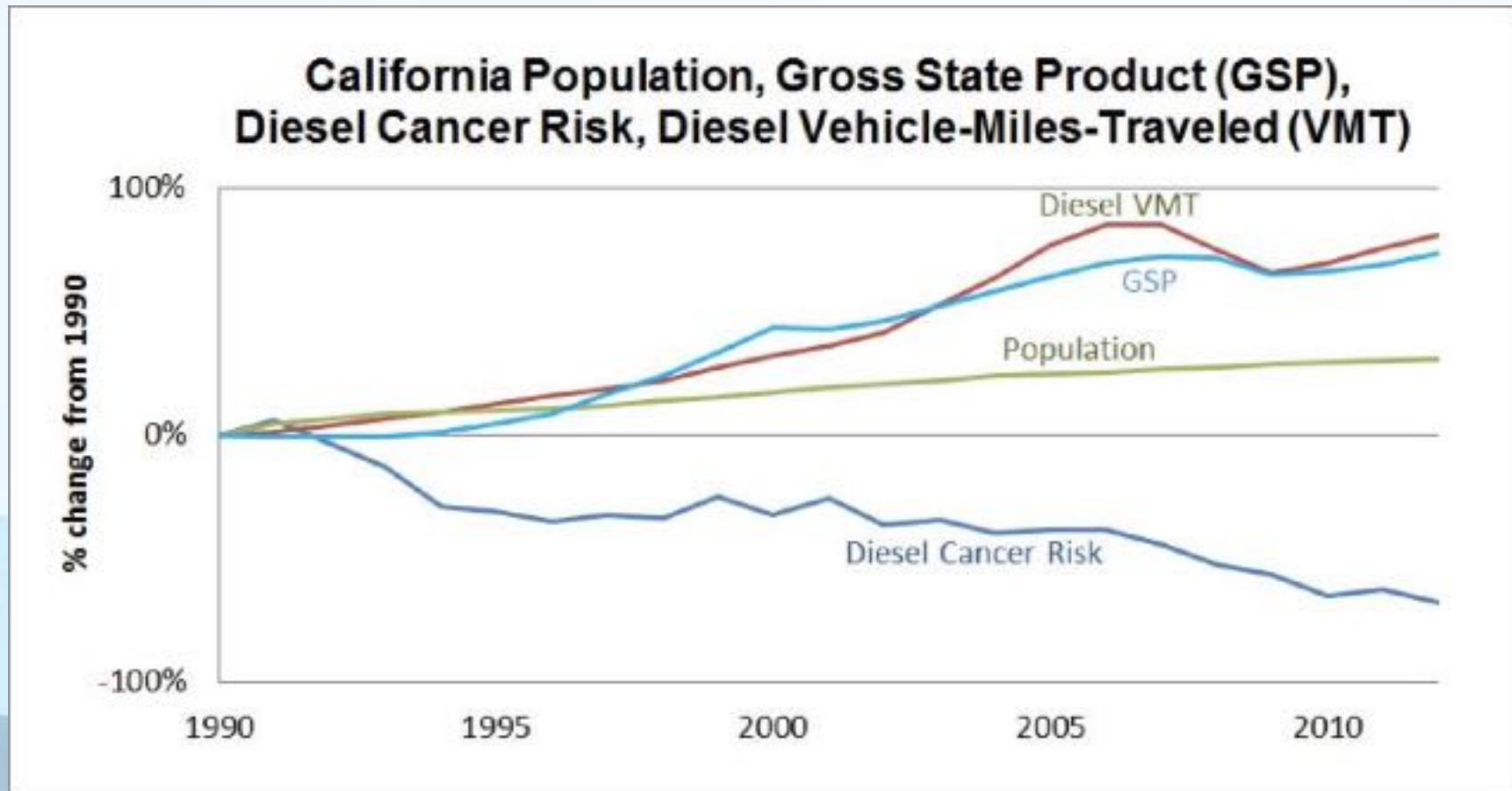
- Adopted 2000
 - 85% reduction by 2020
- Four strategies:
 - Stringent new engine standards
 - Cleaner diesel fuel (<15 ppm sulfur)
 - Ensure in-use emissions compliance
 - Reduce emissions from older engines through retrofits and early retirements



Benefits of Diesel Engine Standards



Benefits of Diesel Engine Standards

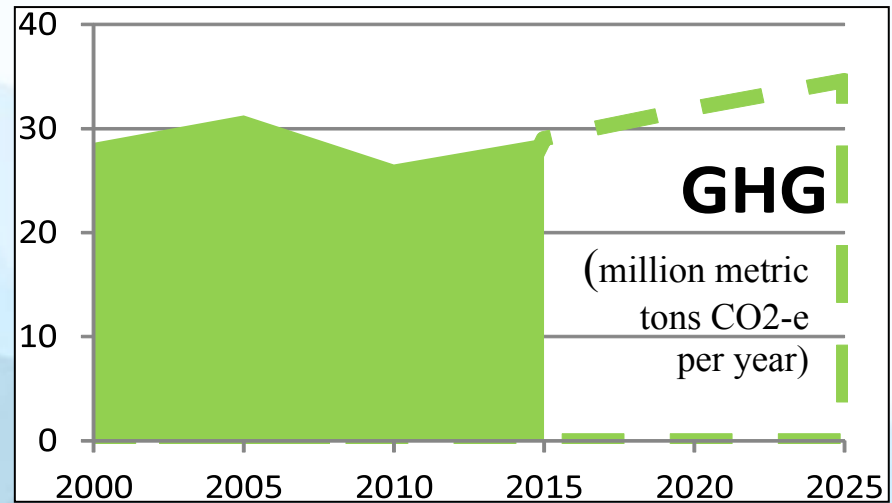
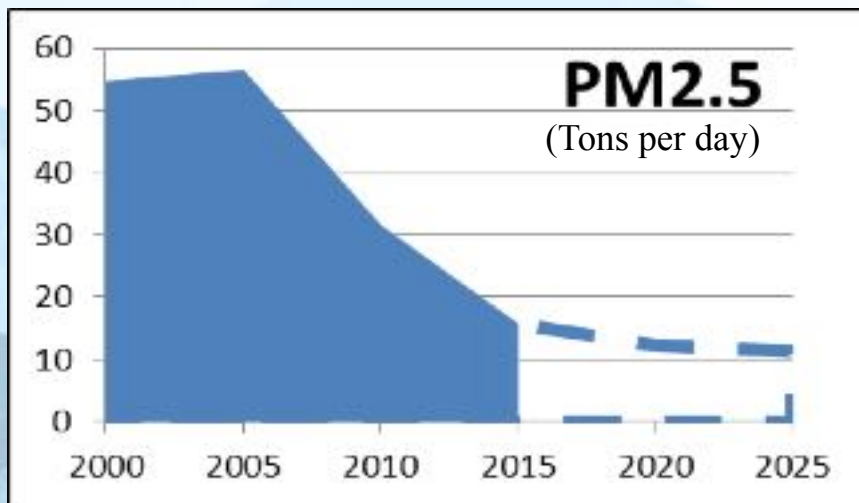
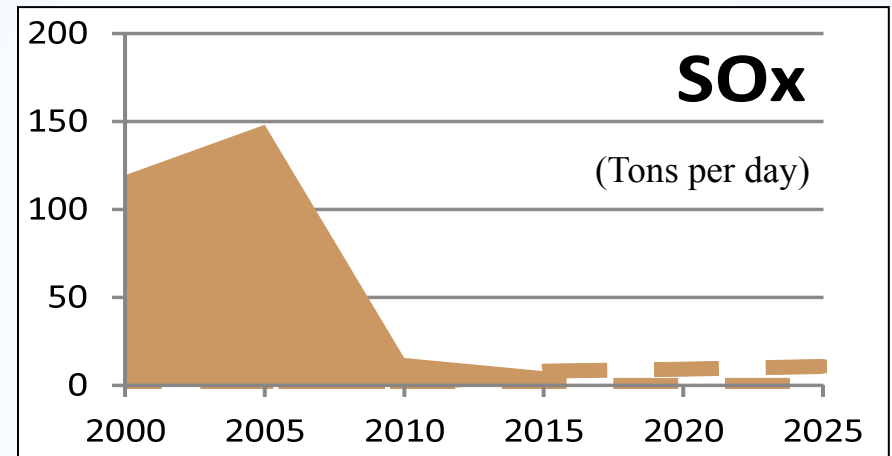
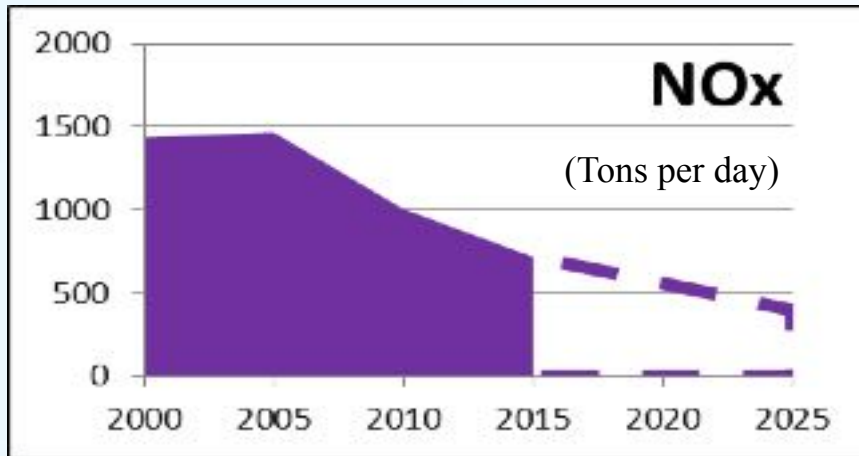


Key California measures in place

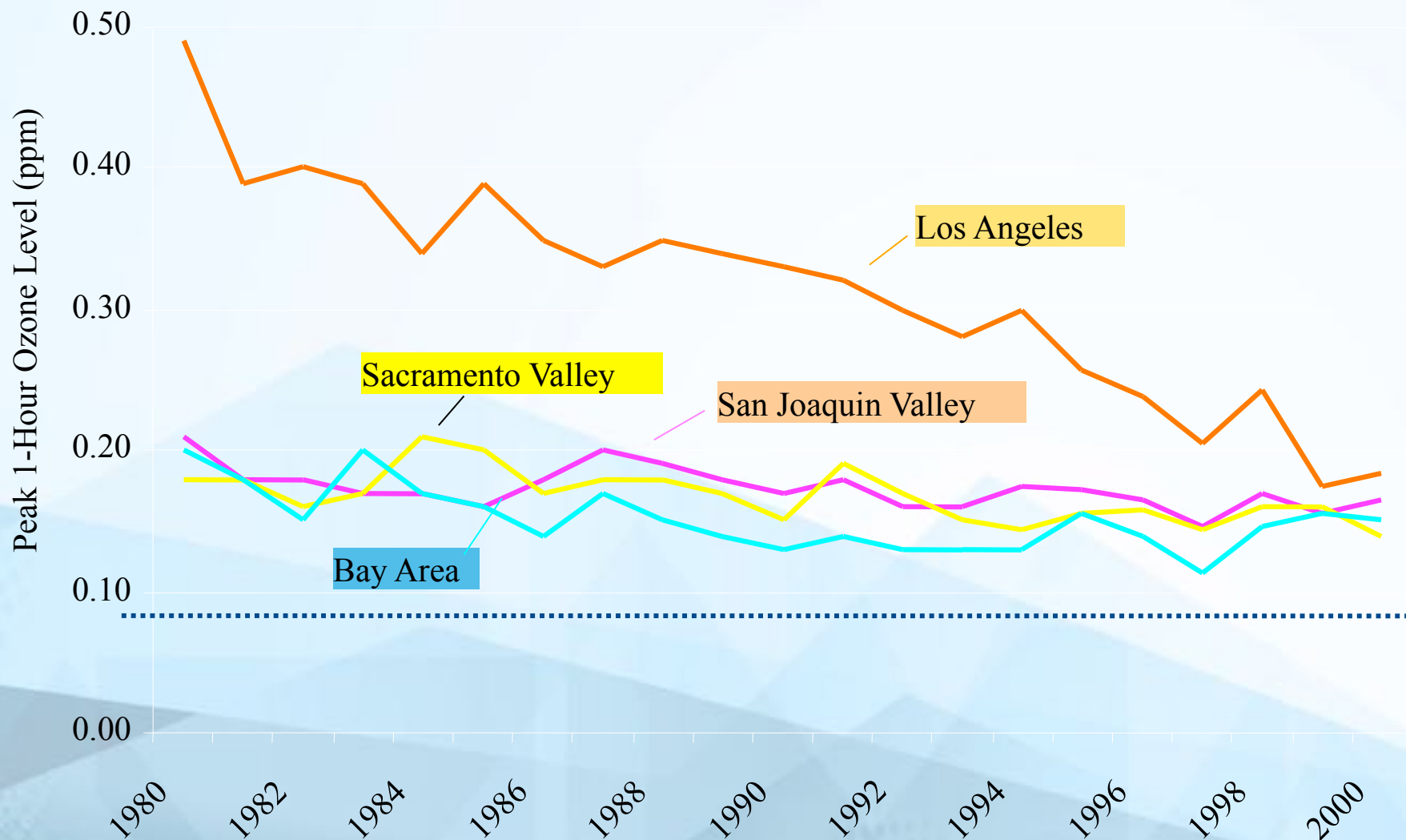
Trucks	Ships	Locomotives	Equipment & harbor craft
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Drayage trucks• All truck fleets• Optional low-NOx standards• Tractor-trailer GHG• Idling limits• Smoke limits• International trucks• Transport refrigeration	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lower sulfur fuel• Shore power• Ban on incineration• Ports: vessel speed reduction	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Low sulfur fuel• Fleet average NOx limits for South Coast• Diesel PM risk reduction at rail yards	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Low sulfur fuel• In-use diesel equipment at ports, railyards• In-use gas forklifts• Ground service equipment• In-use harbor craft



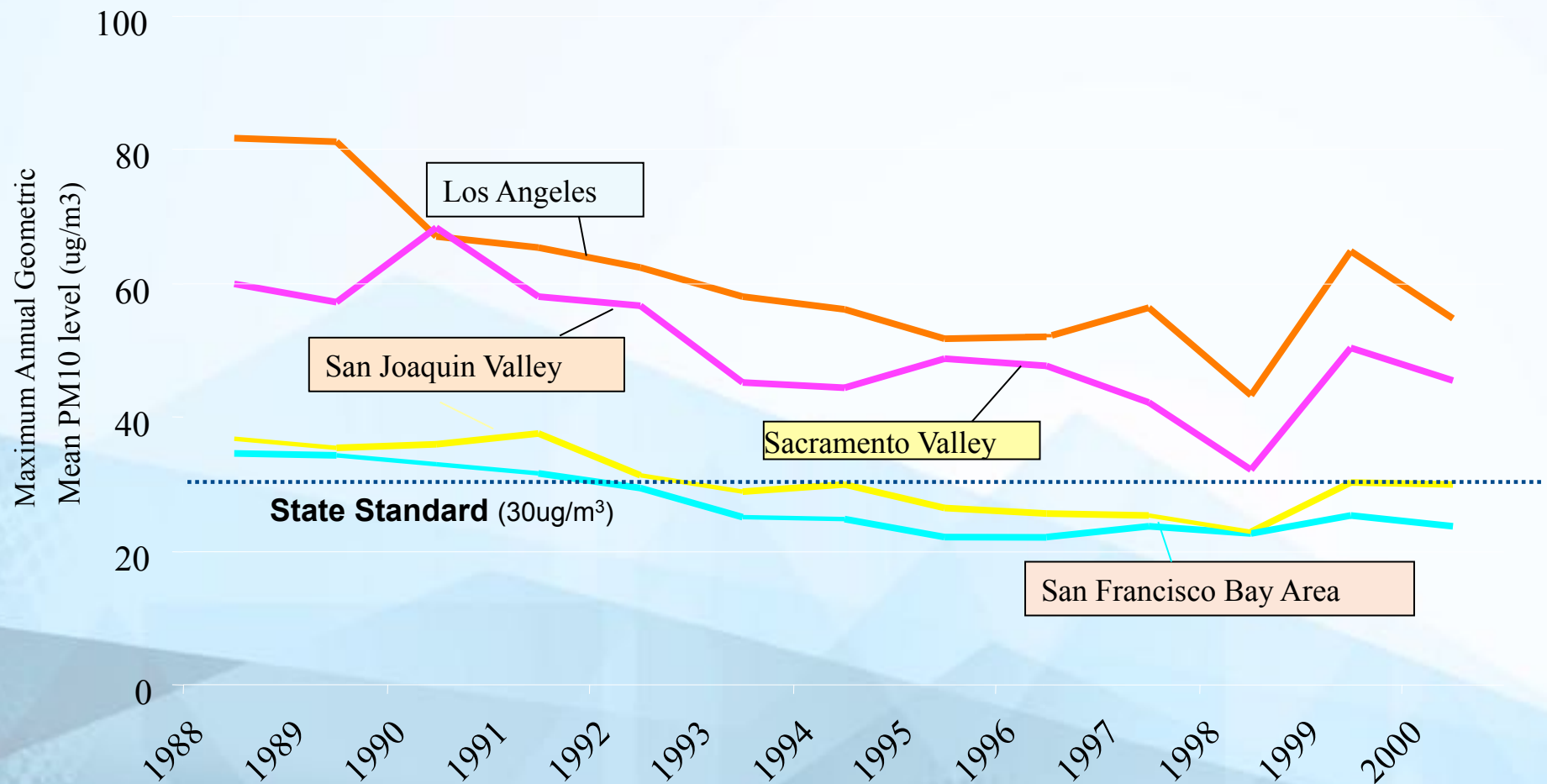
Progress in reducing freight emissions in California (2000-2025)



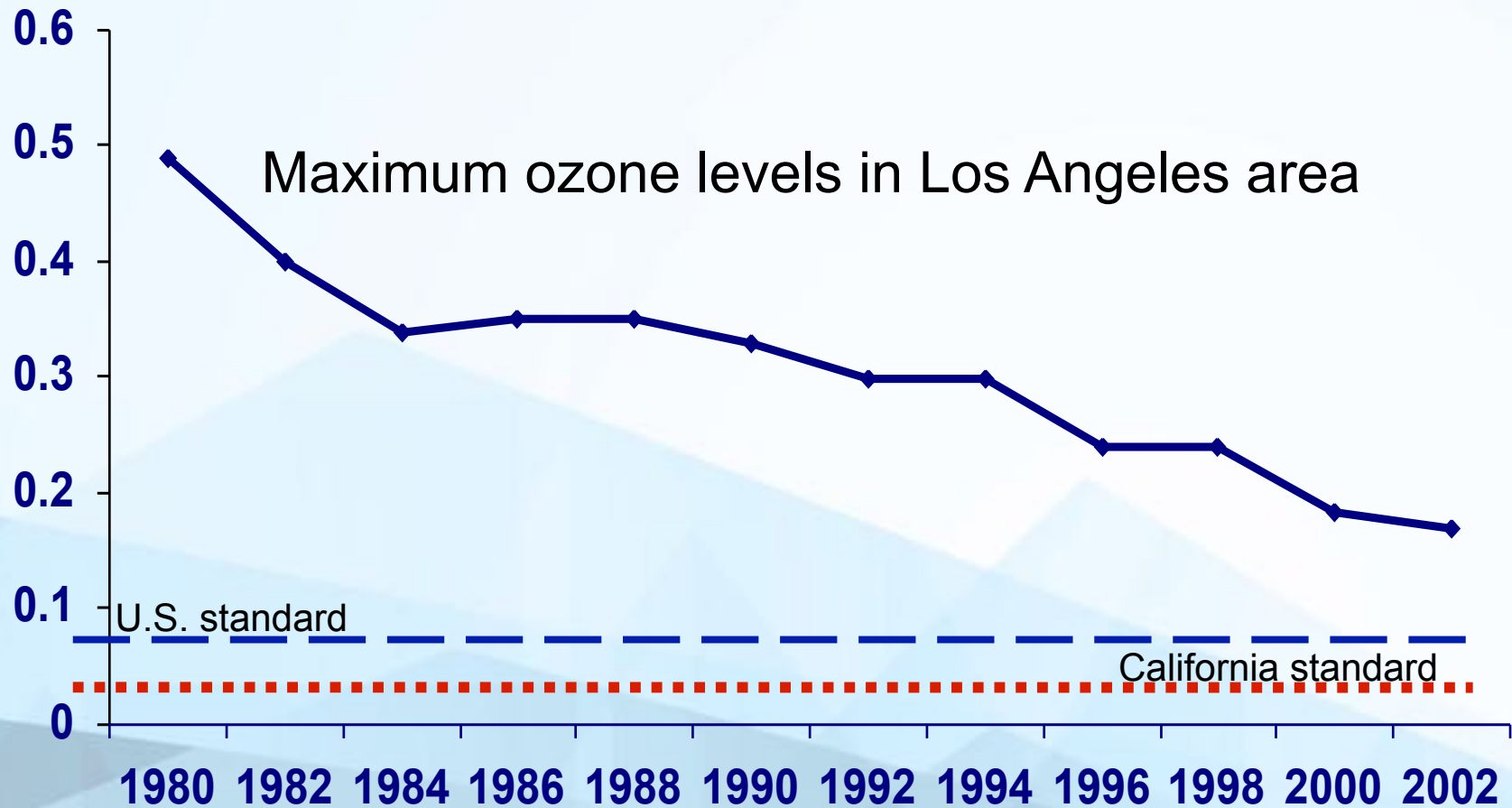
Clean Air Progress: Peak Ozone Levels Decline



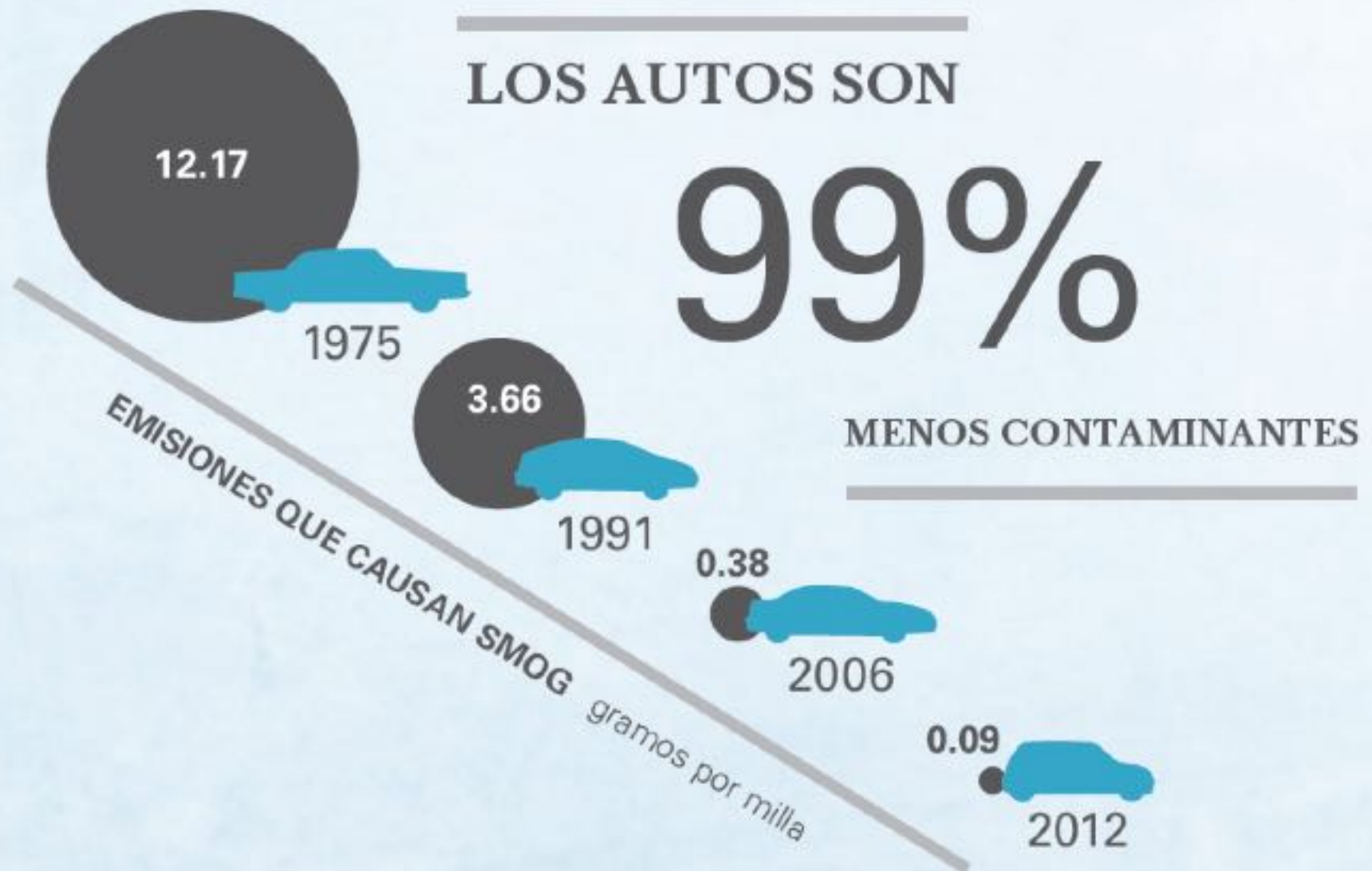
Clean Air Progress: Annual Average PM10 Levels Drop



Clean Air Progress: Dramatic Improvement in Los Angeles



Clean Air Progress: Cleaner Cars



Smog Check Program Overview

- Launched in 1984
- Administered by Bureau of Automotive Repair, designed in consultation with CARB
- De-centralized program design
 - Privately owned smog stations licensed by BAR
- Historically: most vehicles tested by OBD and ASM
- March 2015: OBD only testing for 2000 and newer gasoline vehicles

Testing Requirements Per Area

Program Area	Smog Check Required	Testing Required
Enhanced	Every 2 Years When Owner Changes	OBD for 2000+ MY OBD + ASM for 1996-1999 MY ASM for 1976-1996 MY
Basic	Every 2 Years When Owner Changes	OBD for 2000+ MY OBD + TSI for 1996-1999 MY TSI for 1976-1999
Change of Ownership	When Owner Changes	OBD for 2000+ MY OBD + TSI for 1996-1999 MY TSI for 1976-1999

OBD = On-Board Diagnostic System Focused Inspections

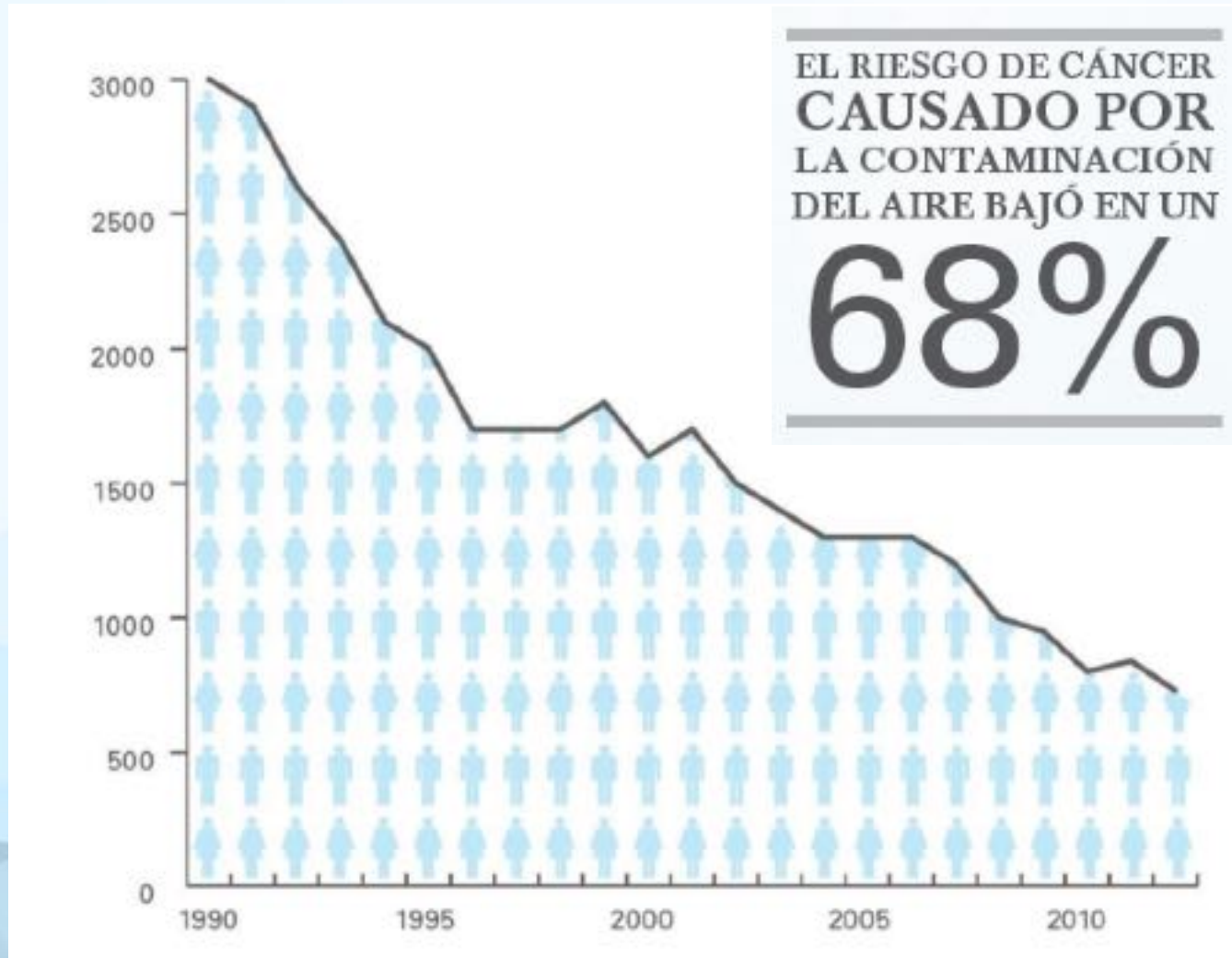
ASM = Acceleration Simulation Mode Test

TSI = Two Speed Idle Test

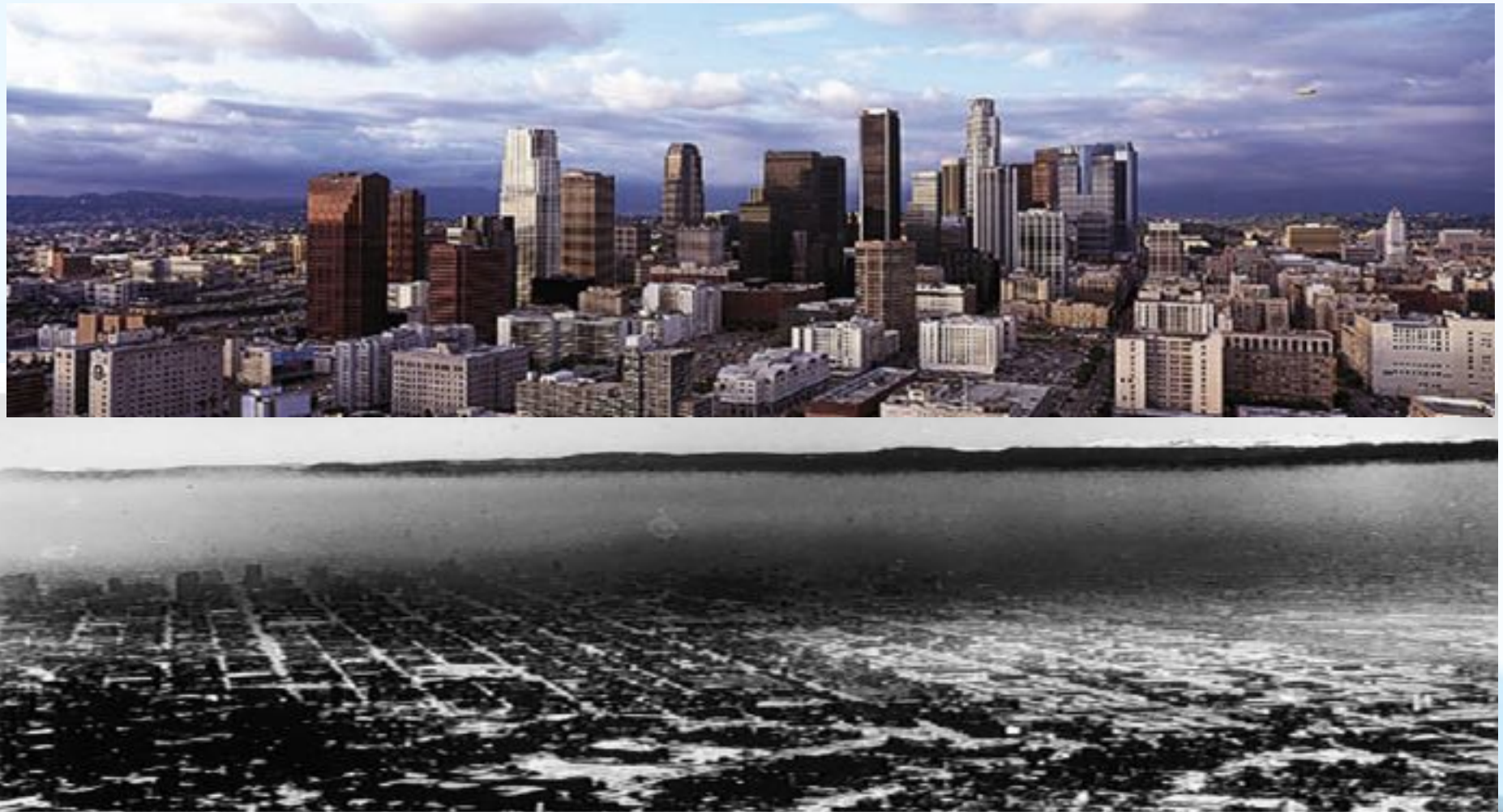
California Smog Check Statistics

- 22 million vehicles in program
 - 11.3 million initial inspections/year
- 7,000 smog check stations
- 21,000 inspectors/technicians
- Overall failure rate (2014): 12.14%
- Average inspection cost (2014): \$47
- Average repair cost (2014): \$297

Clean Air Progress: Reduced Risk



Californians now breathe the cleanest air since the first air pollution monitors were installed more than 40 years ago.



...But Work Still Remains

MOST POLLUTED CITIES IN U.S.

 California

By ozone pollution

- 1 Los Angeles-Long Beach
- 2 Bakersfield
- 3 Visalia-Porterville-Hanford
- 4 Fresno-Madera
- 5 Phoenix
- 6 Sacramento-Roseville
- 7 Modesto-Merced
- 8 Denver
- 9 Las Vegas
- 10 Fort Collins, Colo.

Source: American Lung Association

By particle pollution

- 1 Bakersfield
- 2 Visalia-Porterville-Hanford
- 3 Fresno-Madera
- 4 Los Angeles-Long Beach
- 5 El Centro
- 6* San Francisco Bay Area
- 6* Modesto-Merced
- 8 Pittsburgh
- 9 Harrisburg, Pa.
- 10 Louisville, Ky.

*A tie

The Sacramento Bee



EL CAMBIO CLIMÁTICO

El Impacto de los Gases de Efecto Invernadero



ALGUNOS RAYOS
SOLARES QUE LLEGAN
A LA TIERRA SON
REFLEJADOS, OTROS SE
CONVIERTEN EN CALOR

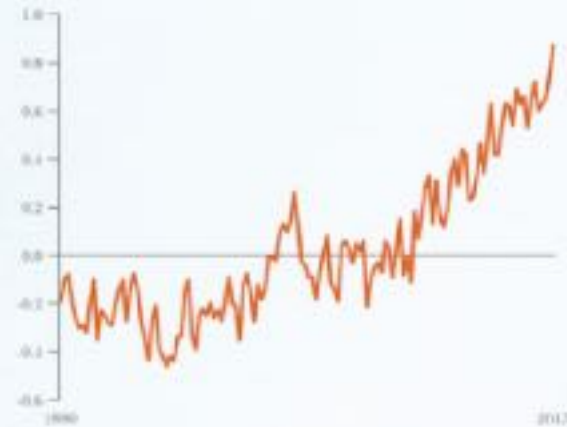
EL CAMBIO CLIMÁTICO
es el resultado de la acumulación de
GASES DE EFECTO INVERNADERO
en la atmósfera generada principalmente por
LA QUEMA DE COMBUSTIBLES
y otras actividades del hombre

CO₂ Y OTROS GASES EN LA
ATMÓSFERA ATRAPAN MÁS
CALOR DEL SOL INCREMENTANDO
LA TEMPERATURA GLOBAL

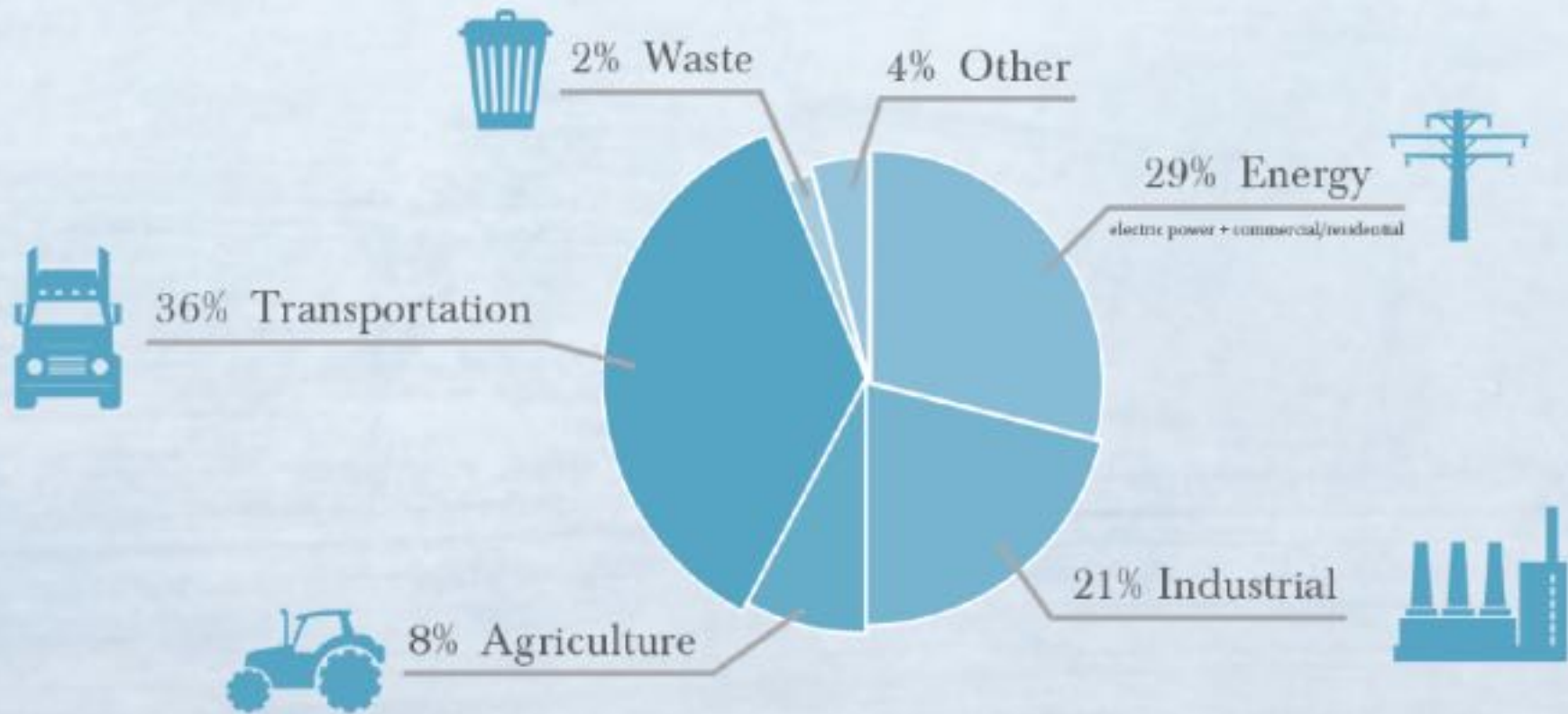
La temperatura global ha incrementado rápidamente en los últimos 100 años.

*CADA AÑO DESDE
1976 HA SIDO
MÁS CALUROSO*

que el año anterior. El 2015
fue el más caluroso en la
historia y el 2016 podría
ser aún más caluroso.



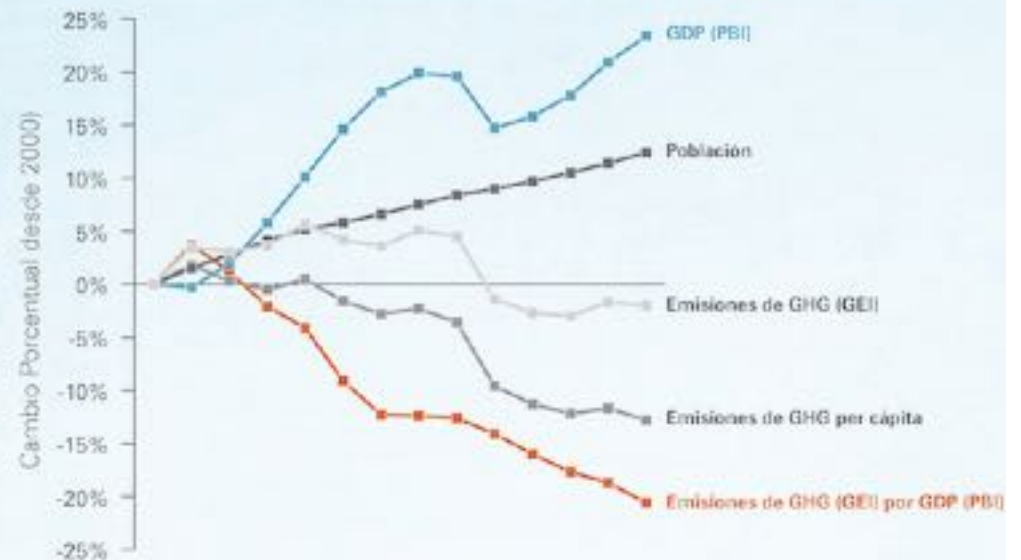
Las Fuentes de Gases de Efecto Invernadero en California



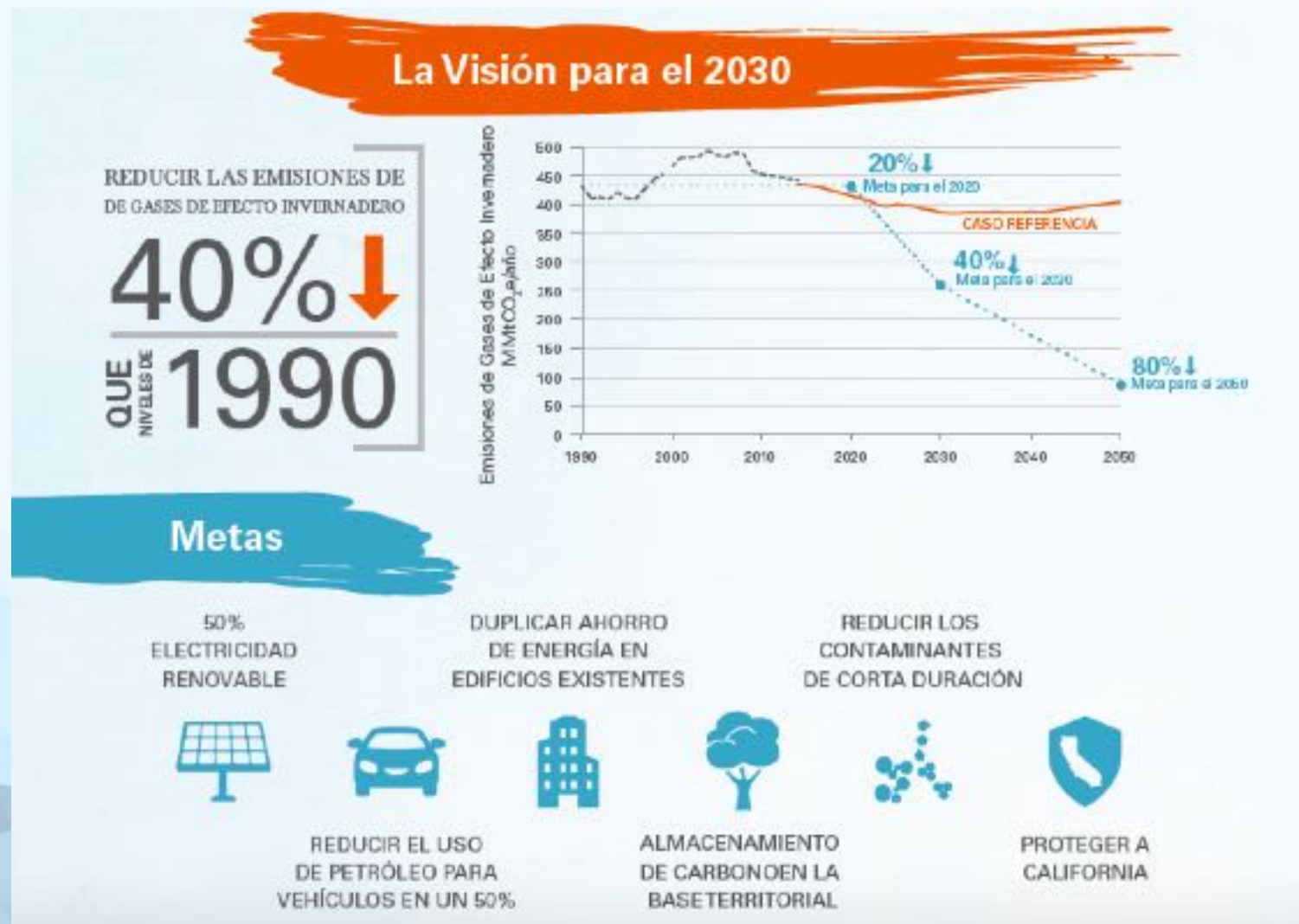
Estrategia Contra El Cambio Climático

California se dirige a cumplir con ———
——— **LAS METAS DE LA LEY AB 32**

*ECONOMÍA EN DESARROLLO
&
ENERGÍA LIMPIA*



Estrategia Contra El Cambio Climático



Estrategia Contra El Cambio Climático

Bases Principales

OFRECER OPCIONES DE ENERGÍA LIMPIA A LOS CONSUMIDORES



RESPALDO A
LAS COMUNIDADES
VULNERABLES



CREACIÓN
DE EMPLEOS



OPCIONES DE
ENERGÍA LIMPIA
PARA CONSUMIDORES



FORTALECER A
CALIFORNIA



AHORRAR
AGUA

Rumbo al 2030

INDUSTRIA



ELECTRICIDAD



AGRICULTURA



TRANSPORTE



DESECHOS



TIERRAS
NATURALES &
TRABAJADAS



Inversiones Contra El Cambio Climático



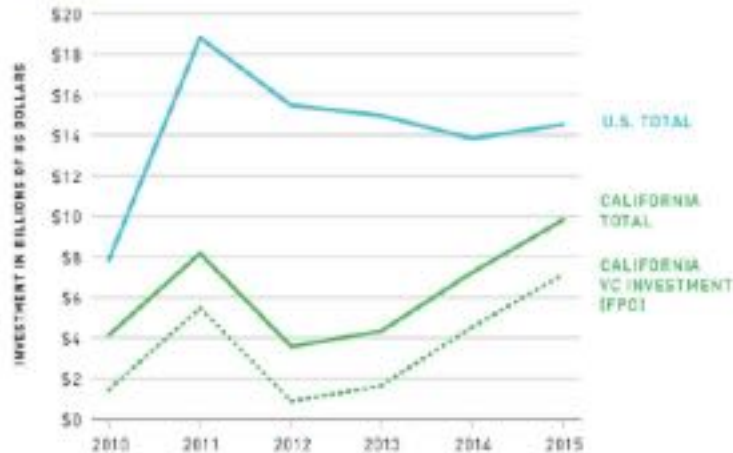
Inversiones Contra El Cambio Climático



Investors Bet on Clean Tech

California clean tech companies received **68%** (\$9.8 billion) of total US clean tech investment in 2015

INVESTMENT IN CLEAN TECHNOLOGY COMPANIES
U.S. & CA, 2010-2015



MENTOR CALIFORNIA GREEN INNOVATION INDEX. Info: Total investment numbers include project finance. Data Source: Crunchbase Group, LLC. MENTOR © 2015. All Rights Reserved.

Clean transportation is hottest venture capital investment category in CA with **\$3.4 BILLION** in 2015

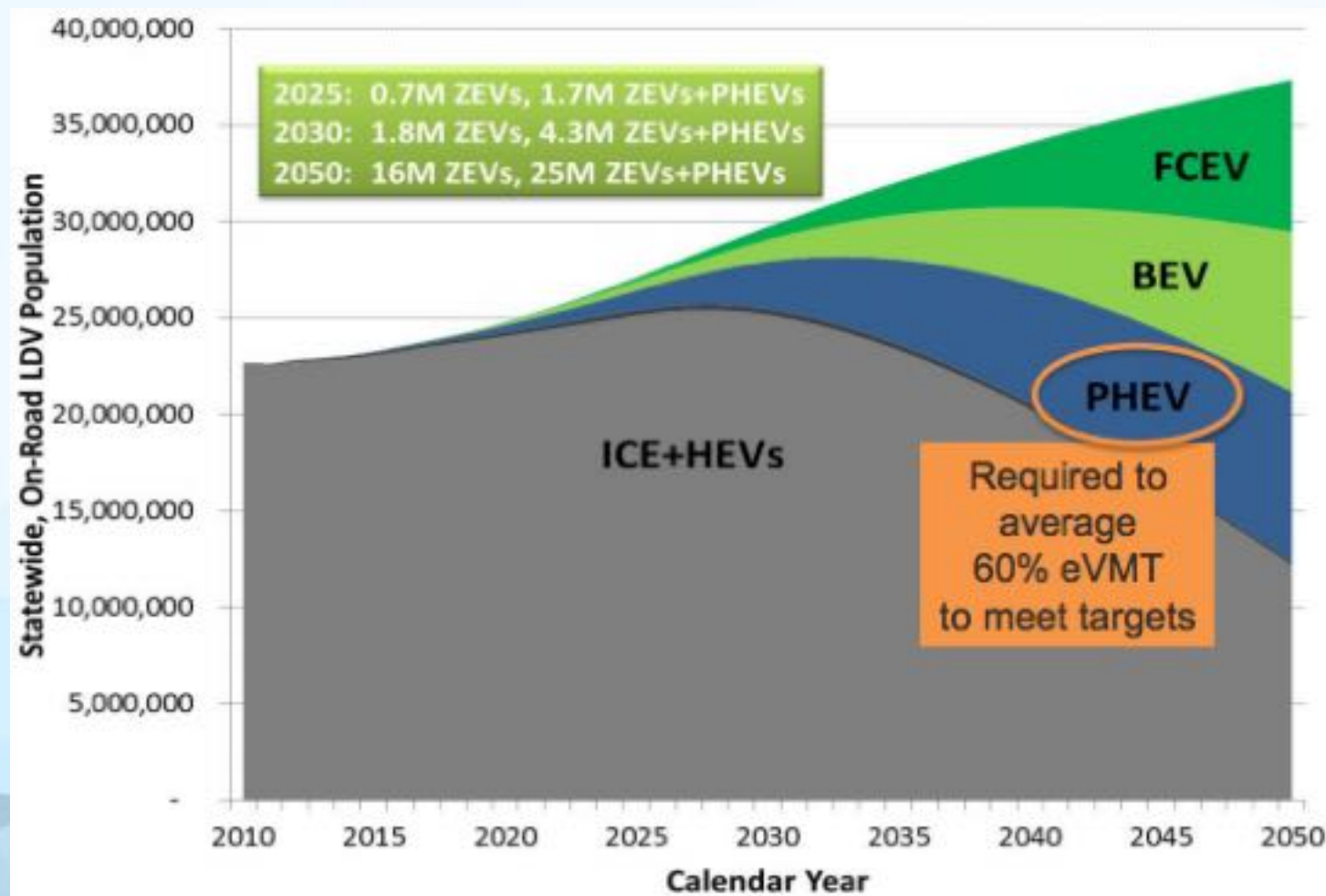


NEXT10.ORG

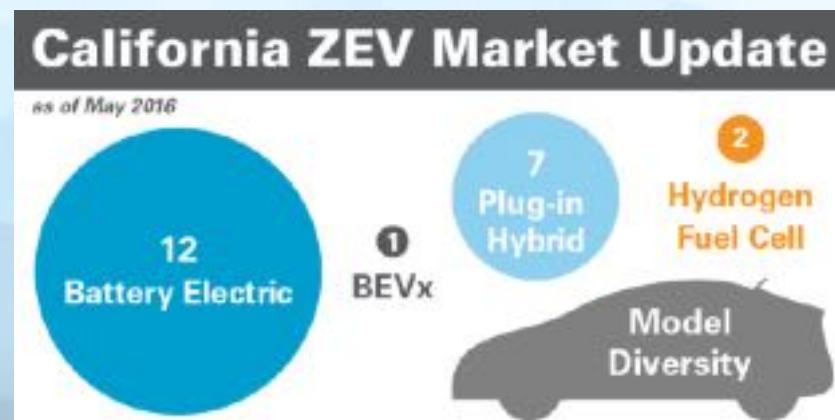
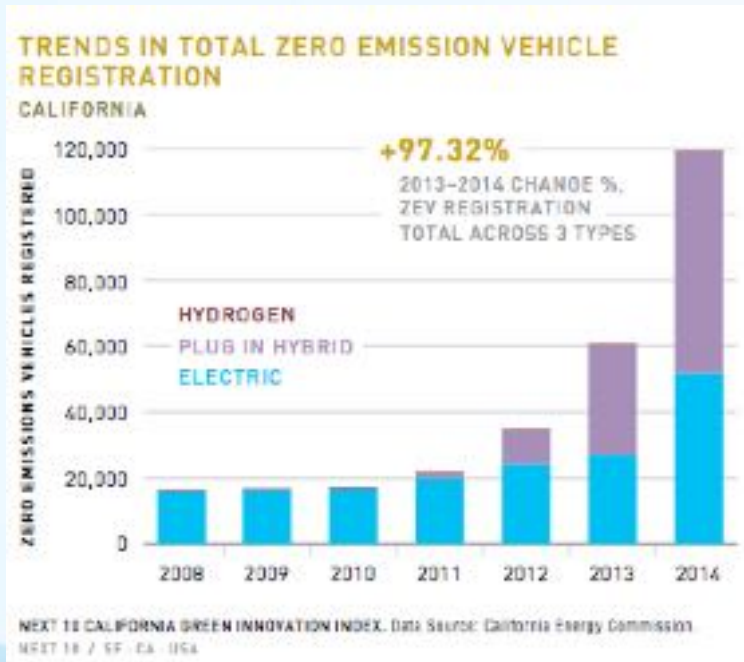
- *Planning*
- *Entrepreneurial*
- *Engineering*
- *Science*



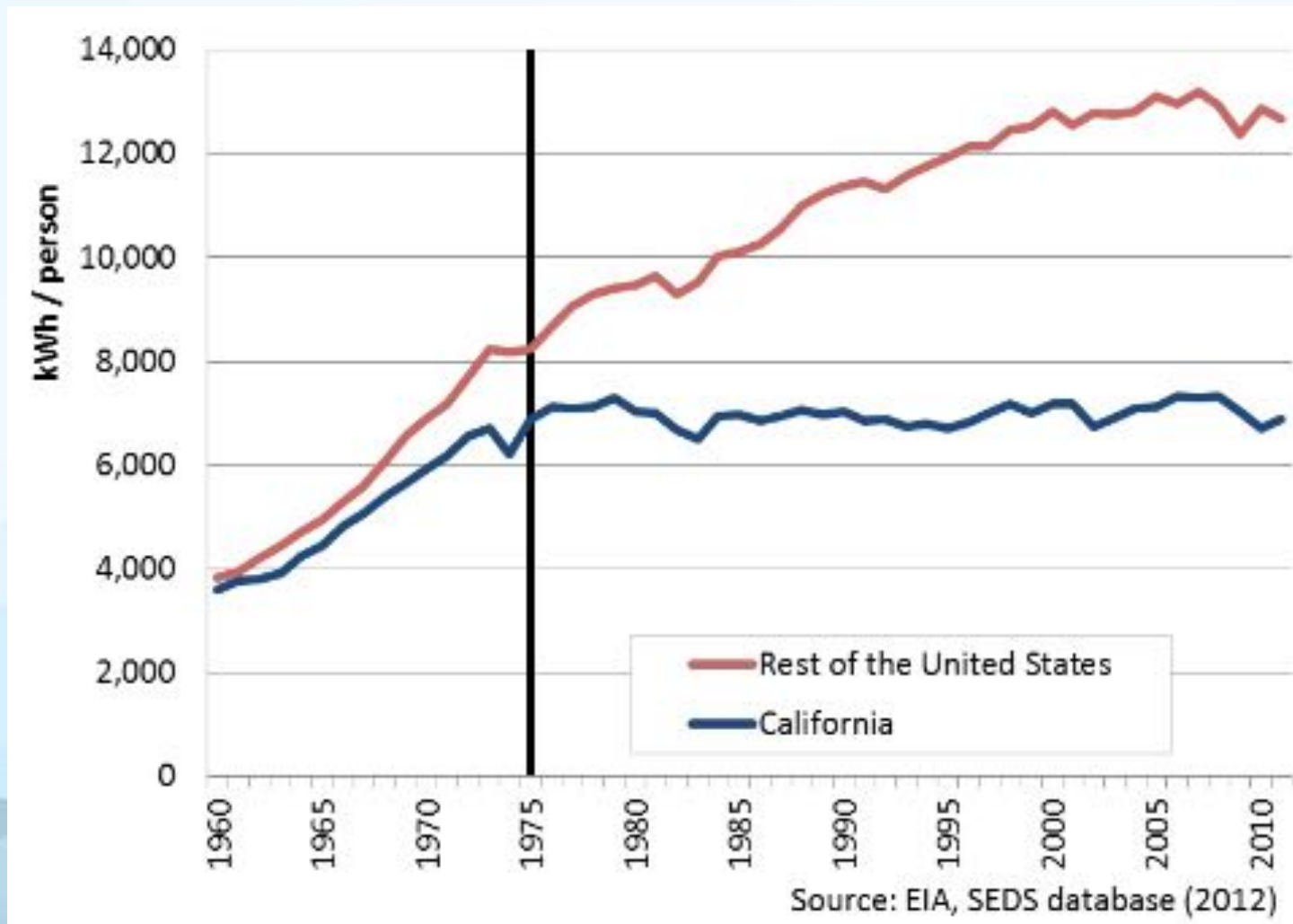
California's Clean Car Future



California's Clean Car Progress

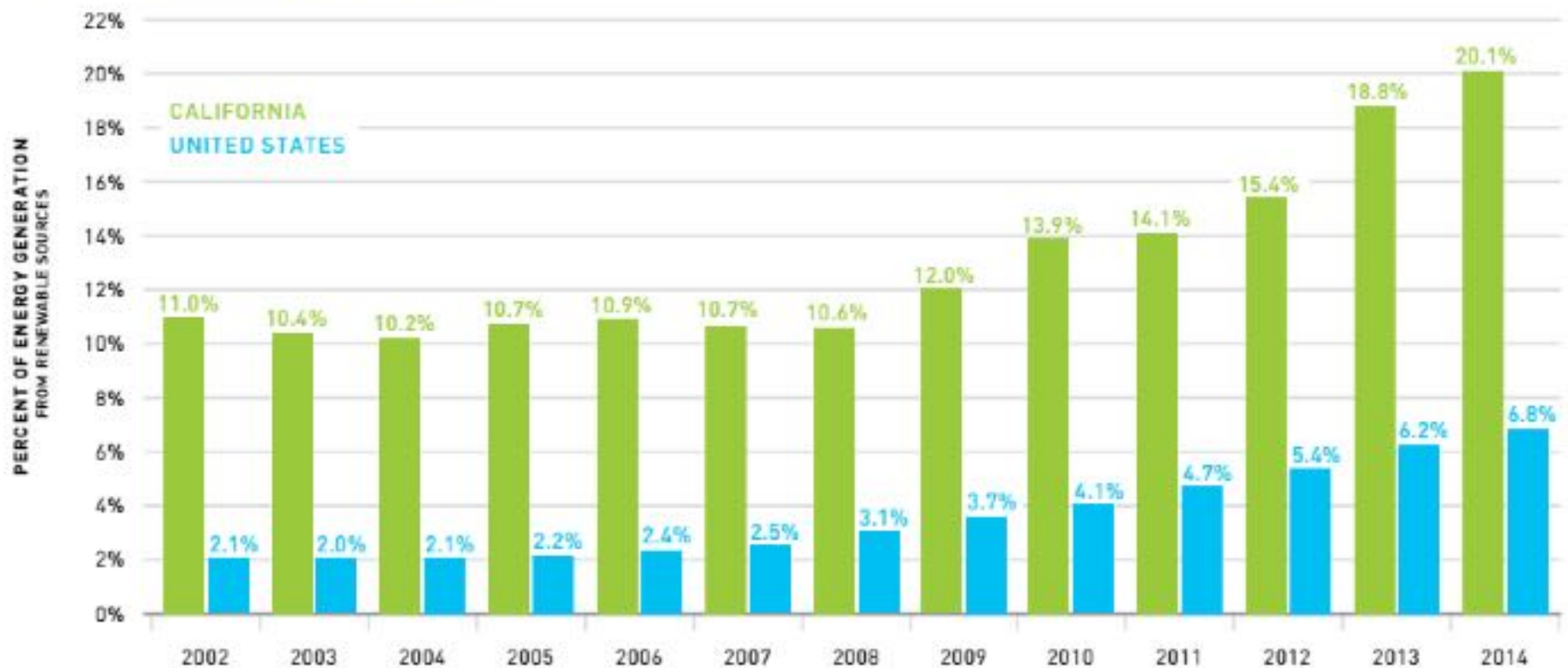


Energy Efficiency in California



Renewable Energy in California

FIGURE 12. PERCENT OF TOTAL ENERGY GENERATION FROM RENEWABLE SOURCES
CALIFORNIA AND UNITED STATES, 2002-2014



NEXT 10 CALIFORNIA GREEN INNOVATION INDEX. Data Source: California Energy Commission, Energy Information Administration. NEXT 10 / SF · CA · USA

California's Subnational Climate Leadership

- AB 32 already having national and international impact
- Partnerships & MOUs
- Lessons learned
 - Co-benefits
 - Public participation and transparency



California's Subnational Climate Leadership



UNDER2° SECRETARIAT OF THE CLIMATE GROUP

135 jurisdictions
from **32** countries
and **6** continents

HAVE SIGNED OR ENDORSED THE UNDER 2 MOU
To find out more visit: Under2MOU.org



California Agreements with States and Regions throughout the World



Mexico-California MOU



Areas of Cooperation

- Climate Change
- Air Quality
- Clean Vehicles
- Wildfire